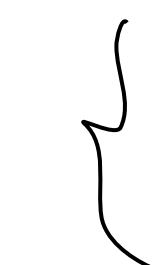


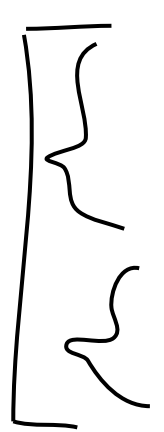
$$\sqrt[2n]{a} > 0 \iff$$



$$\sqrt[2n]{a} \leq 0 \iff$$



$$\sqrt[2n]{a} > 0 \iff$$



$$\sqrt[2n]{a} \geq 0 \iff$$

